

BİLGİ LEVEL 2 WORD LIST

Word	Form	Meaning	Synonym	Antonym	Other word forms	Collocations / Sample sentences
imagine	Verb	Hayal etmek			imagination (n) imaginary (adj)	Imagine it is the last day of 2 nd module and you've got very high scores from your exams. How does it feel?
graduate	Verb	Mezun olmak			graduation(n)	He graduated from Harvard University in 1997.
celebrate	Verb	Kutlamak			celebration(n)	Teenagers prefer celebrating their birthdays with their friends.
fun	N/Adj	Eğlenceli				Fulya is a fun person to be with. / I'm sure we'll have fun at the party tonight.
tradition	Noun	Gelenek			traditional (adj) traditionally (adv)	
cause	V/N	Neden olmak, neden, sebep		effect/affect		Some friends may cause you trouble.
hurt	Verb	Canını yakmak, canı acıtmak				It hurts a lot when your partner cheats on you.
surprise	V/N	Sürpriz, şaşırtmak			surprising (adj) surprised (adj)	
sign	Noun	İmza				The signs on the packets of cigarettes warn people against the dangers of smoking.
commence	Verb	Başlamak	begin; start	cease	commencement(n)	commencement music
expect	Verb	ummak	hope		expectation(n) un/expected (adj)	I expect to get a good score from the OSS exam. / expect sb to do sth
resolution	Noun	karar				I've made a New Year Resolution to stop smoking.
science	Noun	bilim			to have a feeling / any of the five natural powers of sight, hearing,	
feeling, tasting, and smelling						
look up	Phr v	Anlamına bakmak				Can you look up this word in the dictionary?
short-term	Adj.	Kısa dönem		long-term		short-term / long-term memory; short-term / long-term goals
memory	Noun	Hafıza			memorize(v)	poor / good / bad memory I've got a good memory for names.
component	Noun	bileşen	part			key/major/important component of sth
sense	V/N	Duyu, hissetmek				I lost my sense of smell / taste.
information	Noun	Bilgi			inform (v) informative (adj)	The Internet is a source of information. get / obtain information
keep	Verb	Saklamak	hold			Unfortunately, most students keep the new vocabulary items in their short-term memory.
transfer	V/N	Transfer (etmek)				make a transfer; transfer sth from somewhere to somewhere
structure	Noun	yapı				The brain has a very complex structure.
connection	Noun	bağlantı	link		connect(v)	I don't think there is a connection between intelligence and success at school.

researcher	Noun	arařtırmacı			research (n)(v)	
discover	Verb	Keřfetmek, bulmak			discovery(n)	
effective	Adj.	etkili			effectively (adv)	Listening to English songs is an effective way of learning English.
effort	Noun	Çaba				make an (great) effort
process	Verb	iřlemek				It takes some time for the brain to process the new information.
recite	Verb	Alıntı yaparak söylemek				to recite a poem
tip	Noun	İpucu				If you want to be successful in this module, you should follow all the tips that your teachers give you.
divide	Verb	Bölmek	separate		division (n)	divide sth into two / three etc.
hemisphere	Noun	Yarı küre	side			There are two hemispheres in the brain: the right and the left.
vice versa	Adv.	Tam tersi				When I want to go out, my husband wants to stay in, and vice versa. (=when he wants to go out, I want to stay in)
function	V/N	Özellik			functional (adj)	What's the function of a computer / human resources manager?
carry out	Phr v	Yürütmek, yapmak	do; conduct			carry out a research / study / test / experiment
specialize	Verb	Eğitim almak			specialist (n)	My sister studied medicine at university and she specialized in neurology.
logical	Adj.	Mantıklı	sensible; rational	illogical	logic (n)	
visual	Adj.	Görsel				I am a visual learner; I learn better when the teacher writes the things on the board.
creative	Adj.	Yaratıcı			create(v) creation(n) creator (n)	Picasso was a very creative artist.
respond	Verb	Cevap vermek	answer		response(n)	You should respond to all questions in a job interview.
emotional	Adj.	Duygusal			emotionally (adv)	I hate the emotional music that they play when two people kiss in a film.
receive	Verb	Almak edinmek	get	send		I receive about 50 e-mails everyday, but I don't respond to all of them.
experiment	N/V	Deney, deneyimlemek				scientific experiment, experiment with sth, make an experiment
dominant	Adj.	Baskın			dominate (v)	
influence	N/V	Etki, etkilemek	affect/effect			have a (big) influence on sb/sth
depend on	Phr v	Bağlı olmak	rely on; trust			You can always depend on me when you have a problem.
variety	Noun	çeřitlilik	type, kind			Our university provides a variety of elective courses (such as Spanish and Russian) to the student s.
measure	Verb	ölçmek				IQ is a test to measure people's intelligence.
definition	Noun	tanım	meaning		define (v)	A: What is the definition of intelligence? B: It's the ability to solve problems.
universal	Adj.	Genel, evrensel			universe (n)	

deal with	Phr v	Başa çıkmak	cope with			I don't know how to deal with this problem.
combination	Noun	Kombinasyon			combine(v)	combine (sth) with sth
exact	Adj.	Tam, kesin	precise		exactly (adv)	A: What is the exact number of the students in the school? B: 1571
succeed	Verb	Başarmak (in ile kullanılır)			success (n) un/successful (adj)	succeed in doing sth
calculation	Noun	hesaplama			calculate (v) calculator (n)	
classification	Noun	sınıflandırma	division; category		classify (v)	
average	Adj.	Ortalama				An average person's IQ is between 90 and 110.
gifted	Adj.	Yetenekli	talented			Only gifted people like Einstein have an IQ above 130.
indicate	Verb	İşaret etmek	show; reveal		indication (n) indicator (n)	Research results indicate that 40% of university students do not do any sports.
disability	Noun	yetersizlik	handicap		disabled (adj)	Some children have learning disability. Blindness is a very serious disability.
identify	Verb	tanımlamak			identification(n)	Even the smallest baby can identify its mother by her voice.
provide	Verb	Elde etmek			provider(n)	The government provides the books for all the students in primary schools.
eldest	Adj./n	En büyük			elder (adj/n) elderly (adj/n)	My eldest daughter is a doctor.
low	Adj.	Düşük		high		
score	Noun	Sayı, puan	grade; mark			
entrance	Noun	Giriş			enter (v)	
decide	Verb	Karar vermek			decision (n)	decide to do sth; make / take a decision
instead	Adv.	Bir şeyin yerine				It's too wet to go for a walk; let's go swimming instead. / You should be studying instead of playing computer games.
degree	Noun	derece				
go on	Phr v	Devam etmek	continue			
spend	Verb	harcamak				spend time doing sth; He spends a lot of time playing computer games.
prize	Noun	Ödül	award			
competition	Noun	yarışma			compete(v) competitor(n) competitive(adj)	Sometimes there's a lot of competition between children for their mother's attention.
conflict	Noun	gelişme	dispute			There is a conflict between Israel and Palestine.
involve	Verb	içermek			involvement(n)	
cause	V/N	Neden (olmak)	lead to	affect; effect		Smoking causes lung cancer.
permanent	Adj.	Kalıcı		temporary	permanently	If you stay in a town permanently, you always stay there.
audience	Noun	Seyirci, dinleyici	viewers listeners			The performance of the singer in the concert fascinated the audience.

throughout	Prep.	boyunca				Throughout the first semester, Ayşe didn't do any homework.
director	Noun	yönetmen			direct (v)	Fatih Akin is a talented film director.
scene	Noun	sahne				the opening scene of a film
sound	V/N	Ses, ses çıkarmak				It sounds great / simple etc.
lead	Adj.	Oncu, önden				the lead actor / actress / singer
prepare	Verb	hazırlamak			preparation(n)	
notice	Verb	Farkına varmak, fark etmek			noticeable(adj)	A: Have you noticed any change in his appearance lately? B: Oh, yes. He's shaved his beard, hasn't he?
embarrassing	Adj.	Utanç verici			embarrassed(adv)	It was embarrassing for her when she broke the vase during the interview.
disappear	Verb	kaybolmak		appear	dis/appearance(n)	The sun disappeared behind a cloud.
avoid	Verb	Kaçınmak (gerund alır)			un/avoidable(adj)	Drivers should always be very careful to avoid accidents.
precise	Adj.	Tam, kesin	exact		precisely(adv)	I don't have the precise details of the exam.
record	V/N	Kayıt (etmek), rekor				
produce	Verb	üretmek	make		product(n) production(n) productive(adj)	
explosion	Noun	patlama			explode(v) explosive(adj/n)	The explosion in Taksim frightened all the tourists.
scary	Adj.	Korkutucu	frightening			a scary animal, a scary movie
blind	Adj.	kor			blindness (n)	Blind people have a special alphabet called 'Braille'.
probably	Adv.	muhtemelen			probability (n)	She probably won't come to the concert tonight because her husband is very ill.
visually	Adv.	Görsel olarak			visual (n) visualize (v)	He explained his project visually by using statistics, charts , pictures etc.
contain	Verb	içermek				This book contains all the necessary information.
reviewer	Noun	Yorumcu			review (n)	a film reviewer
choose	Verb	Seçmek			choice (n)	choose to do sth; choose sb/sth
follow	Verb	Takip etmek				It's not easy for children to follow a movie from the beginning until the end.
explain	Verb	açıklamak			explanation (n)	
recognize	Verb	Birini, bir şeyi tanımak			recognition (n)	Cats and dogs recognize people by their smell.
mind	Verb	umursamak				I don't mind watching football on TV. (=It's OK for me)
annoy	Verb	Canını sıkmak, sinirlendirmek			annoying (adj) annoyed (adj)	Students' playing with mobile phones annoys their teachers a lot.
independent	Adj.	Bağımsız		dependent	independently (adv)	
allow	Verb	İzin vermek	permit; let			allow sb to do sth
publish	Verb	Yayınlamak			publisher(n) publishing (n)	Many newspapers publish movie reviews at the weekend.
including	Prep.	dahil		excluding	include (v)	All of us, including me, were late for the meeting.

humor	Noun	Mizah				Our new teacher has got a very good sense of humor. We have a lot of fun in the lessons.
comment	V/N	Yorum				The teacher commented on / about the strong points of my presentation.
envy	V/N	Kıskanmak, gıpta etmek			envious (adj)	I envy your ability to speak five foreign languages fluently. I wish I could do the same.
period	Noun	süre				a (short / long) period of time
nutritious	Adj.	besleyici			nutrition (n)	The cookbook contains many simple but nutritious meals.
unlike	Prep.	-den farklı		like		Unlike his brother, Kaan is a very hardworking student.
consume	Verb	tüketmek	use; eat		consumer (n) consumption (n)	A smaller vehicle will consume less fuel.
researcher	Noun	araştırmacı			research(n)	
evidence	Noun	kanıt	proof clue		evident (adj)	There is some evidence that the economy is improving.
improve	Verb	geliştirmek	get better	get worse		Your English will improve with practice.
concentration	Noun	odak			concentrate(v)	If you're suffering from poor concentration, you should eat some nuts every day.
mood	Noun	Ruh hali	emotion feeling		moody(adj)	She is in a good / bad mood today.
boost	Verb	Güçlendirmek	increase	decrease		The new resort area has boosted tourism.
expert	Noun	Uzman				
advice	Noun	Öneri			advise(v)	ask for advice; give advice
skip	Verb	Es geçmek				It's not a good idea to skip breakfast.
include	Verb	içermek	contain			The price includes dinner, bed, and breakfast.
suggest	Verb	Önermek			suggestion(n)	suggest doing sth; make a suggestion
digest	Verb	sindirmek			digestion(n)	We have to digest what we eat for a good sleep.
bone	Noun	Kemik				She fell and broke a bone in her foot.
muscle	Noun	kas				My leg muscles are aching today.
beat	Verb	Kalbin atması	pulse			His heart was beating very fast.
amazing	Adj.	müthiş	surprising; impressive		amazed(adj)	We had an amazing time in New York.
human	Noun	insan	human being			human race; human body; human behavior
unaware	Adj.	Farkında olmamak (of)		aware	awareness(n)	He was unaware of the trouble in the area.
notice	Verb	fark etmek				I noticed that the door was open.
take care of	Verb	ilgilenmek				Who will look after your cat when you're on holiday?
complex	Adj.	Karışık		simple		Human body is a complex machine.
damage	V/N	Zarar (vermek)	harm			The storm caused a lot of damage.
worry	V/N	Endişe(lendirmek)			worried(adj)	Don't worry, be happy!
properly	Adv.	Uygun şekilde			proper(adj)	The teacher sent her out because she didn't behave properly.
recent	Adj.	Yakın zamanda			recently(adv)	A recent study / survey / discovery ...
survey	Noun	araştırma				conduct / carry out a survey

previous	Adj.	Önceki	earlier			In the previous module we used Language Leader book.
injury	Noun	sakatlık			injure(v) injured(adj)	The driver had serious injuries after the accident.
poisoning	Noun	zehirlenme			poison(n) poisonous(adj)	food poisoning / alcohol poisoning
patient	Noun	hasta				The patient was taken to the hospital.
treat	Verb	Tedavi etmek			treatment(n)	The doctor treated the patient who was suffering from flu.
surgery	Noun	Ameliyat	operation		surgeon(n)	
extend	Verb	Zaman ya da boy olarak uzamak				Scientists are trying to extend the lives of old people.
increase	V/N	Artmak, artış			decrease(v/n)	The number of students in our school is increasing every year.
replace	Verb	Yer değiştirmek, yerine koymak			replacement(n)	You have to replace these old tyres before you go to Bodrum.
originally	Adv.	İlk olarak, ilkin				
region	Noun	bolum	area			Tea is grown in the Black Sea region in Turkey.
flavor	V/N	Tat, aroma, tat ve aroma katmak				You can use garlic to flavor the soup.
ingredient	Noun	içerik				The list of ingredients included 250g of butter.
ritual	Noun	ritüel				Preparing tea is a ritual in Japan.
effect	Noun	etki	consequence			to have an (good / bad / positive / negative) effect on sth / sb
cure	V/N	iyileştirmek	heal			Aspirin cures a lot of sickness.
sickness	Noun	hastalık	illness		sick (adj)	
explorer	Noun	kaşif			explore(v) exploration(n)	
discover	Verb	keşfetmek			discovery(n)	
currency	Noun	Döviz, para birimi				foreign currency (€ / \$ / TL etc.)
remain	Verb	Aynı durumda kalmak				It will remain a secret between you and me, OK?
secret	Noun	Sır				
spread	Verb	Yaymak				
adopt	Verb	Adapte olmak ya da etmek	reject			
invade	Verb	İstila etmek			invasion(n)	Iraq invaded Kuwait during the Gulf War.
demand	V/N	Talep ya da talep etmek	request			There is a big demand for qualified teachers.
slave	Noun	Köle			slavery(n)	
provide	Verb	içermek	supply			This booklet provides useful information about touristic places.
fan	Noun	fan				I'm a big fan of Tarkan / Fenerbahçe.
take place	Verb	olmak	occur			Formula 1 race will take place in Istanbul in May.
rough	Adj.	sert			roughly (adv)	
royalty	Noun	sadakat				
ban	V/N	yasaklamak	forbid; prohibit			He was banned from driving after the accident.
form	Verb	oluşturmak				UNICEF was formed in 1946 and provides food and healthcare to children in poor countries.

host	V/N	Ev sahibi, ev sahipliği yapmak				London will host the Olympic Games in 2012.
special	Adj.	özel		usual; ordinary		Are you doing anything special for Christmas?
strength	Noun	güç?		weakness	strong (adj) strengthen (v)	physical strength
training	Noun	Eğitim, staj			train(v) trainer(v)	You need some training before playing golf.
personality	Noun	kişilik			personal(adj) personally(adv)	He was an ambitious man with a strong personality.
supportive	Adj.	destekleyici			support(v) supporter(n)	My boss was very supportive when I was ill.
shy	Adj.	utangaç	introvert	outgoing; extrovert	shyness(n)	Most children are too shy to ask questions.
enroll	Verb	Kayıt olmak	register		enrollment (n)	She enrolled for some courses at the university. I decided to enroll for 'Spanish for Beginners'.
extremely	Adv.	Son derece	very			It is extremely important to learn English in our global world.
join	Verb	katılmak				He decided to join the music club at school.
lead	Verb	Yol açmak, yönlendirmek			leader(n) leadership(n)	Alex is leading FB to championship.
record	Noun	rekor				Yao Ming has a lot of world records. / break a world record
notice	Verb	Farkına varmak	observe		noticeable(adj)	He noticed the beautiful girl the moment she walked into the room.
talent	Noun	yetenek	aptitude capacity		talented(adj)	Bilal and Ugur showed their talent in <i>Yetenek Sizsiniz</i> and won 500,000 TL.
invite	Verb	Davet etmek			invitation(n)	invite sb to / for sth; We've invited all the neighbours to a barbecue.
attention	Noun	dikkat				She focused her attention on the lecture. pay attention to sth; draw/ get sb's attention
choose	Verb	seçmek			choice(n)	choose (to do) sth
score	V/N	Puan/puan yapmak				score a goal / point He has scored 12 goals so far this season.
adjust	Verb	ayarlamak	adapt		adjustment(n)	Hidayet adjusted to basketball in the USA.
improve	Verb	yükseltmek			improvement(n)	You should join the conversation club to improve your speaking.
vote	V/N	Oy(lamak)				Yavuz became the Class Representative with 16 votes.
commercial	Noun	reklam				The commercial on TV advertised a new shampoo.
documentary	Noun	belgesel				Sari Zeybek is a documentary.
originally	Adv.	İlkin, başlangıçta			originate(v) original(adj./n)	His family originally came from France.
rule	Noun	kural				follow / obey the rules; break / disobey the rules
develop	Verb	gelişmek			development(n)	Skiing was developed by the Swedes. People are working to develop the tourist industry in Antalya.
spread	Verb	yayılmak	extend			Buddhism spread to China from India.

theory	Noun	teori				theory about/on: different theories about how the brain works; theory of: Darwin's theory of evolution
exist	Verb	Var olmak			existence(n)	There is no evidence that life exists on other planets.
explain	Verb	açıklamak			explanation(n)	explain something to someone: The doctor explained the risks to me before the operation.
extend	Verb	Genişlemek, yayılmak	spread			Baseball extended into Latin America in the 19 th century.
expert	Noun	uzman				a safety/health/computer expert expert in/on: an expert in radio communications
export	V/N	İhracat, ihraç etmek		import		Turkey exports carpets and textile to other countries.
regulation	Noun	düzenleme				building / safety / environmental regulations rules and regulations
establish	Verb	kurmak	found		establishment(adj)	Bahçeşehir University was established in 1998.
enthusiastic	Adj.	Heyecanlı, istekli olmak	keen, eager		enthusiasm(n)	She is enthusiastic to learn French.
produce	Verb	üretmek			production(n) productive(adj) productively(adv)	Denizli produces some of the best wine in Turkey.
worldwide	Adv.	Dünya çapında				Microsoft has offices in over 56 countries worldwide.
ancient	Adj.	Çok eski				an ancient city / book / tradition
invent	Verb	İcat etmek	create		invention(n) inventor(n)	A: Who invented the telephone? B: Graham Bell
pastime	Noun	hobi	hobby			Reading is my favorite pastime.
possible	Adj.	mümkün		impossible	im/possibility(n)	Computer technology makes it possible for many people to work from home.
increasingly	Adv.	gittikçe		decreasingly	increase (n, v)	Technology is getting increasingly important.
hectic	Adj.	Çok yoğun, hızlı	chaotic	calm		hectic schedule/ hectic lifestyle
lifestyle	Noun	Yaşam tarzı				healthy lifestyle
conduct	Verb	Yapmak, yürütmek	carry out, do, perform			conduct a survey
average	Adj.	ortalama	standard, usual, normal, typical	unusual, extraordinary		a player of average ability / his performance was only average/ the average age / an average speed
commute	Verb	Evden işe gitmek	travel			It's exhausting to commute from Kadikoy to Taksim every day. He commutes to London every day.
chore	Noun	görev	task, responsibility duty			I'll go shopping when I've done my chores. Household chores
look after	Phr. v.	ilgilenmek	care for, take care of, watch over			We look after the neighbors' cat while they're away.
leisure	Noun	keyif	spare time, free time,			My hectic schedule leaves little time for leisure. leisure time / leisure activities / leisure facilities / leisure opportunities

pursue	Verb	Takip etmek	follow, chase, track		pursuit	The car was pursued by helicopters. pursue a career
well-being	Noun	mutluluk	welfare, happiness, comfort			The company looks after the well-being of its employees.
pressure	Noun	baskı	stress, force		press (v)	You can stop bleeding by applying pressure close to the injured area. Pressure for political change increased in the 1990s. under pressure / put pressure on somebody
survey	N/V	Araştırma, araştırma yapmak	review, examination			conduct a survey / carry out a survey A survey that was conducted last year found 80% of the public in favor of the change.
rank	Verb	sıralama				Flying still ranks among the safest forms of travel. Their performance ranks as the best of the year. The children were ranked according to academic ability.
outdoor	Adj.	dış	outside	indoor		outdoor activities such as walking and camping outdoor pursuits / outdoor clothing / outdoor equipment
mention	Verb	bahsetmek	Talk about, state, declare,			He didn't mention her all evening.
currently	Adv.	şu an ki (present perfect ile kullanılır)				Davis is currently appearing in a play at the Thorndike Theatre. the best recording currently available on CD
root	Noun	Kök, köken	origin			Jazz has its roots in the folk songs of the southern states of the US.
various	Adj.	çeşitli			vary(v) variety(n)	There are various ways to answer your question.
decade	Noun	On yıl				In the last decade a lot of countries have suffered from natural disasters.
adapt	Verb	uyarlama	adjust		adaptation(n)	My daughter couldn't adapt to her new school yet.
appealing	Adj.	çekici	attractive; interesting			Companies spend a lot of money on advertising to make their products more appealing.
unique	Adj.	eşsiz				Each person's fingerprints are unique.
hit	Noun	başarı				a hit single / show / record etc.
globe	Noun	küre	world ; earth		global(adj)	Inflation has been a global problem for the last 50 years.
harvest	N/V	Hasat (toplamak)				In the villages there are a lot of weddings after the harvests.
immigrant	Noun	göçmen	settler		immigrate(v) immigration(n)	Turkish immigrants in Germany have their own traditional restaurants.
genre	Noun	alan				
add	Verb	eklemek			addition(n)	Did you add your name to the list?
perform	Verb	yürütmek			performer(n) performance(n)	The children perform two plays each school year.
eventually	Adv.	sonunda			eventual(adj)	Eventually, she got a job and moved to London.

impact	Noun	etki	effect; influence			Global warming has a big impact on the environment.
diverse	Adj.	Çeşitlilik sahibi			diversity(n)	New York is a culturally diverse city.
lyrics	Noun	şarki sözü				He wrote some great music, but the lyrics weren't that good.
rhythm	Noun	ritim				She started moving to the rhythm of the music.
likely	Adj.	muhtemelen		unlikely		Young drivers are more likely to have accidents than older drivers.
vocalist	Noun					
instrument	Noun	enstrüman			instrumental (adj) instrumentalist (n)	
involved	Adj.	içermiş			involve (v) involvement(n)	More than 30 software firms are involved in the project.
majority	Noun	çoğunluk		minority		The majority of teachers find it quite hard to live on the amount of money they get.
industry	Noun	endüstri			industrial(adj)	food industry; music industry
process	Noun	aşama				Losing weight is a long slow process.
legend	Noun	efsane				
accompany	Verb	Eşlik etmek				She'll accompany him on the trip.
arrangement	Noun	ayarlama			arrange(v) arranger(n)	
role	Noun	rol				play a major role in sth
set up	Verb	kurmak	establish; found			
capture	Verb	yakalamak	record			
balance	V/N	Denge(lemek)			balanced(adj)	
incorporate	Verb	Büyük bir kısmını içermek				incorporate sth into / in sth
session	Noun	seans				a training session for teachers about computers; question-and-answer sessions
hire	Verb	İşe almak	employ	fire		We should hire a public relations consultant to help improve our image.
make a living	Phr. V	Para kazanmak				Most of the immigrants struggle to make a living.
recognize	Verb	tanımak	identify		recognizable (adj) recognition (n)	"Do you recognize this song?"
familiar	Adj.	aşına		unfamiliar		I'm pleased to see so many familiar faces here tonight.
emigrate	Verb	Göç etmek			emigration(n)	A lot of workers emigrated from Turkey to Germany in the 1960s.
infectious	Adj.	bulaşıcı			infection(n)	an infectious laugh; infectious diseases Flu is highly infectious.
struggle	N/V	Mücadele (etmek)				a struggle for survival; a power struggle
trend	Noun	eğilim			trendy (adj)	Lately there has been a trend towards hiring younger, cheaper employees. / recent trends in education
shift	Verb	değiştirmek				
blend	Noun	karişım				Their music is a blend of jazz and African rhythms.

affect	Verb	etkilemek	influence; impact		effect(n)	We were all deeply affected by her death.
advise	Verb	önermek	recommend		advice(n) advisable(adj)	advise sb to do sth
accept	Verb	Kabul etmek		refuse	un/acceptable(adj)	He accepted the invitation to stay with us.
represent	Verb	Temsil etmek			representative(n)	Ali will represent our school in the ceremony. Who is the student representative this semestire?
amount	Noun	miktar	quantity			A little amount of coffee in the morning will keep you awake, alert, and energetic throughout the day.
garbage	Noun	Çöp	rubbish			garbage can, garbageman
community	Noun	topluluk				We meet once a month to discuss community problems.
volunteer	N/V	gönüllü			voluntary(adj)	volunteer to do sth; volunteer for sth a volunteer worker; do volunteer work;
estimate	N/V	Tahmin etmek				They estimate that the journey will take at least two weeks.
environment	Noun	Çevre			environmental(adj) environmentalist(n)	a clean / dirty environment; working environment; protect the environment
hold	Verb	Organize etmek				hold a conference / meeting
remove	Verb	kaldırmak	get rid of	add	removal(n)	This detergent will remove the coffee stains.
pick up	Phr. V	toplamak				We should pick up the litter after we finish eating .
packaging	Noun	paketlenme				
recycle	Verb	Geri donuşum yapmak			recycling(n) recyclable(adj)	We should try to recycle the materials to save the earth. recycle bin
launch	Verb	başlatmak				launch a campaign
conserve	Verb	korumak	protect; preserve		conservation(n) conservative(adj)	
participate	Verb	Katılmak (in)			participation (n) participant (n)	She never participates in any of our discussions.
resource	Noun	kaynak				We should use our natural resources carefully.
disappear	Verb	kaybolmak		appear	disappearance(n)	
reduce	Verb	azaltmak			reduction(n)	The price of this TV was reduced from 1,500 TL to 1,200 TL in the sales.
grow	Verb	büyüme			growth(n)	The populations of many Middle East countries are growing rapidly.
concerned	Adj.	endişeli	anxious; worried		concern(n)	Strangely, she isn't concerned about the future of her two children.
survive	Verb	Hayatta kalmak	live			Palm trees cannot survive in very cold countries.
depend on	Phr. V	Bağlı olarak değişmesi				depend on / upon sb / sth
dwindle	Verb	azalmak				The panda population is dwindling.
shortage	Noun	kitlik	lack			There's a shortage of food and shelter in many parts of Africa.
pollution	Noun	kirlenme			polluted(adj)	air / water pollution
deforestation	Noun	Ağaçların kesimi				Deforestation can lead to floods.

exceed	Verb	aşmak				He has to pay a fine because he exceeded the speed limit.
endangered	Adj.	Soyu yok olma tehlikesi altında				Endangered animals like polar bears should be protected.
species	Noun	türler				endangered species
cover	Verb	kaplamak				Rainforests cover only 6 % of the earth's land surface.
destroy	Verb	Yok etmek			destruction(n) destructive(adj)	An earthquake destroyed the town, killing about 20,000 people.
citizen	Noun	yurttaş			citizenship(n)	
sustainable	Adj.	sürdürülebilir			sustainability(n)	That sort of extreme diet is not sustainable over a long period.
repair	Verb	Tamir etmek	fix		repairman(n)	
last	Verb	Zaman olarak sürmek				The lessons last 45 minutes at our school.
throw (sth) away	Phr. V	Fırlatmak, başından savmak	get rid of			I threw away all the newspapers.
trash	Noun	çöp	rubbish			trash can
manufacture	Verb	üretmek	produce		manufacturer(n)	The firm manufactures women's clothing.
factor	Noun	faktör				important / major / key / crucial factor in ...
disposable	Adj.	atılabilir			dispose of(v)	Those bottles are disposable; you can get rid of them.
contribute	Verb	Katkıda bulunmak (to)			contribution(n) contributor(n)	contribute to sth; make a contribution to sth
addicted	Adj.	bağımlı			addiction(n) addict(n) addictive(adj)	He is addicted to drugs.
feature	Noun	özellik	aspect			
advertisement	Noun	reklam	ad; advert		advertise(v) advertising(n)	Advertisements have a big influence on children.
persuade	Verb	İkna etmek	convince		persuasion(n) persuasive(adj)	persuade sb to do sth
possession	Noun	Mülkiyet, eşya			possess(v)	Their family home and possessions were destroyed in the fire.
consequence	Noun	sonuç	result		consequently(adv)	
lessen	Verb	azalmak				Exercise lessens the risk of heart disease.
government	Noun	hükümet			govern(v)	
attitude	Noun	tavır				His attitude to(wards) learning a foreign language is not very positive.
habit	Noun	alışkanlık				Students who do not have regular study habits are likely to fail.